TRACTION POWER SYSTEMS



CONTROL & PROTECTION RELAYS

STELLA-SEPCOS





STELLA



PROTECTION & SUPERVISION

Sécheron has been developing and manufacturing safety devices for DC traction systems for the railway industry for decades. We have drawn upon our extensive experience with DC traction systems and the related industry standards to develop our STELLA product range.

All STELLA products, including control and protection devices (SEPCOS range), control and supervision (KEOPS), stray current monitoring system (SCMS) and for the help of operation and predictive maintenance (IOMS), are designed based on our strong experience in the field and customer feedback to answer the railway requirement and simplify our customer's follow up of their traction power substations.

STELLA products are designed with the latest technology, with the modular design allowing the customer needs to be met even on the most complex of projects.

GENERAL INFORMATION

SEPCOS is made of high-tech equipment which satisfies the most demanding safety requirements applicable to DC traction distribution networks.

It is a powerful electronic system based on advanced technology (with several microprocessors).

Used as a control and protection unit, SEPCOS integrates the necessary functions for the protection, control and measurement of DC traction equipment related to transportation systems (streetcars, underground railways, commuter trains, trolley buses etc.).

SEPCOS is stand alone, modular, extending and easily adaptable by software. It is equipped with a programmable logic unit which allows to freely define the operating logic functions, in order to match the requirements of the unit or the system to supervise.

Moreover, SEPCOS is widely open to modern communication equipment. It delivers network communication or serial line monitoring facilities.

Sécheron is the pioneer in the field of IEC 61850 adapted for DC traction power and has already successfully commissioned many projects worldwide using this standard.

MAIN BENEFITS

- Certified IEC 61850 Ed2 server/client level A (KEMA)
- Key strengths = Modularity and adaptability
- Application adapted to each project and functionality
- Numerous functions (control, protection and recording)
- External synchronization (NTP/SNTP)
- Simple, user-friendly and modern communication tools
- ✓ Full network redundancy implemented according to IEC 62439-3 (PRP/HSR)
- Monitoring of analog measurements
- → High accuracy and very good noise immunity thanks to a high sampling rate based on high performance 16-bit A/D converter
- Provide data to our intelligent operation & maintenance system (IOMS)
- Safe and reliable



MODULARITY

SEPCOS is made of several modules that can be adapted in order to meet the needs of each customer:

- Power supply (PWR)
- Control / Command (CPU)
- Protection (PRO & ePRO)
- Digital Inputs / Outputs (DIO & DI)

By combining these modules, Sécheron is able to provide a modular range of SEPCOS with dedicated functions.



STANDARDS

SEPCOS is fully approved in railway substation environments according to the following standards:

- IEC 60255-1 (EN 60255-1) | Measuring relays and protection equipment Part 1: Common requirements
- IEC 60255-21 (EN 60255-21) | Electrical relays Part 21: Vibration, Shock, Bump and Seismic tests on measuring relays and protection equipment
- **IEC 60255-26 (EN 60255-26)** | Measuring relays and protection equipment Part 26: Electromagnetic compatibility requirements
- **IEC 60255-27 (EN 60255-27)** | Measuring relays and protection equipment Part 27: Product safety requirements
- IEEE C37.90 | Relays and relay systems associated with electric power apparatus

// Main characteristics – According to the standards mentioned

	Unit	Values	
Supply voltage	[V]	24 to 48 (-20% / +10%) 60 to 220 (-20% / +10%)	
Insulation	[kV]	2 kV AC, 50 Hz , 1min	
Analog voltage input levels	[V]	±5, ±10, 0-5, 0-10 ⁽¹⁾	
Analog current input levels	[mA]	±20, 0-20, ±40, 0-40, 4-20, 4-20 extended (1)	
Degree of protection	-	SEPCOS: IP20 / IP42 (2) Display: IP40 / IK05	
Storage temperature	[°C]	-40 to +85	
Operating temperature	[°C]	-25 to +70	
Max. humidity	[%]	93 (3)	

⁽¹⁾ Configurable software.

⁽²⁾ Mounted in LV compartment of cubicle.

⁽³⁾ Without condensation.



ARCHITECTURE

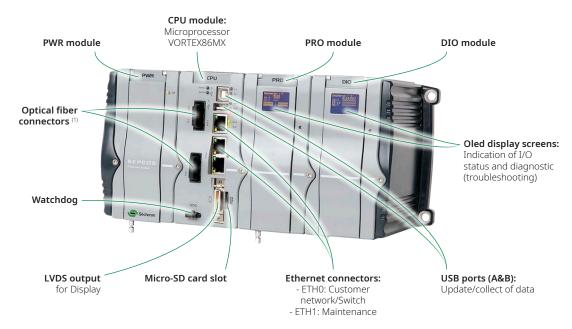
The modules are integrated in aluminium frames. Electrical connections (power supply, analog and digital signals, network, etc.) are located behind closing flaps at the front of the housing to protect against intrusion, dust, accidental contact, and water.

The power unit is modular and is chosen according to the input voltage.

Different options are available for the CPU module in order to meet the customer specific needs regarding network topology, protocols and even redundancy.

CONTROL / COMMAND **POWER SUPPLY PROTECTION DIGITAL INPUTS / OUTPUTS** (Control & Processing Unit) **PWR** module **CPU** module **PRO** module **DIO** module **DI** module 60-220 VDC (50 W) 32 Digital Inputs 4 Analog Inputs 16 Digital Inputs Ethernet 24-48 VDC (35/50 W) integrated switch 1 Analog Output 8 Digital Outputs LVDS output 3 Digital Inputs (optional display) 1 Emergency Input Watchdog output 2 Digital Outputs RJ45 maintenance port 1 Fast Output RI45 SCADA communication port - OR -USB Optional: ePRO module Optical fiber 3 Analog Inputs PRP/HSR 13 Digital Inputs Modbus-RTU 1 Emergency Input Additional RI45 3 Digital Outputs Communications 1 Fast Output plug-in: 4 Polarized Profibus-DP / Profinet Static Outputs

/ Example of SEPCOS configuration



Up to 5 modules

⁽¹⁾ The connectors present in this area depend on the type of CPU module



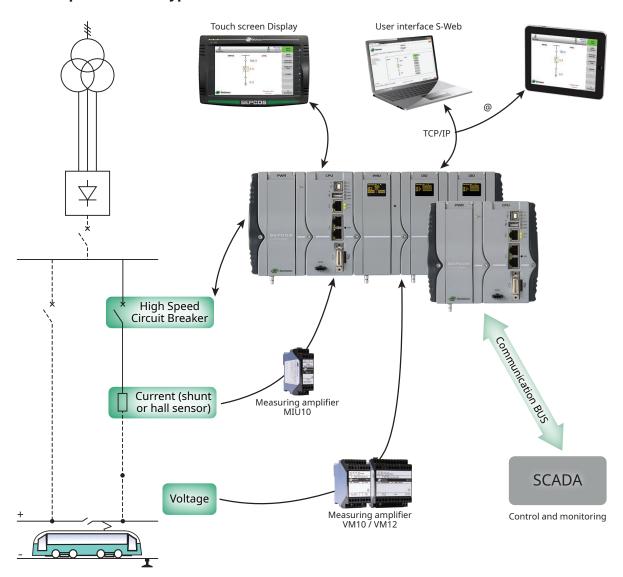
APPLICATIONS

With many control/command and protection functions, SEPCOS satisfies the needs of DC power traction networks.

SEPCOS is used for monitoring traction network segments and for logging events. It analyses the current gradient and voltages through cyclic measurements at the feeding point of the substation to the catenary.

SEPCOS can be used in a large panel of cubicles (feeder, rectifier breaker, negative cubicle, voltage limiting devices (VGUARD), local SCADA, stray current monitoring systems (SCMS), etc.). The measurements are made through an electrically isolated transducer (i.e. Sécheron's VM10/VM12 or MIU10 measuring amplifiers).

// Example of SEPCOS typical use

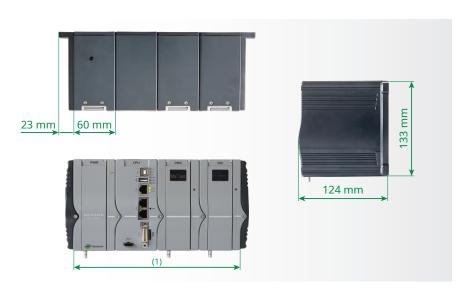




MECHANICAL CHARACTERISTICS

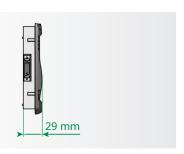
	Unit	SEPCOS	Display
Height	[mm]	133	135
Width	[mm]	46 + 60 per module (2)	216.5
Depth	[mm]	124	29
Typical weight	[kg]	2.5	0.6

 $^{^{\}rm (2)}$ Total width of the SEPCOS depends on the configuration. Each module width is 60 mm.



SEPCOS





Display (optional) Door mounted: IP40 / IK05

SEPCOS and Display integrated in MBS







PROTECTION

MAIN FEATURES

- For each detection, 1 set of 3 curves is memorized:
 - current (I)
 - voltage (U)
 - di/dt
- Curve memorized pitch: 200 µs to 5 s
- Sampling rate: ~ 20 μs per analog input (total = 80 μs)
- Time stamps: 1 ms
- Availability of the last 5000 events and 1000 curves



List of protection functions

- DDL+ Delta I (di/dt)
- DDL+ Delta T (di/dt)
- DDL- Delta I
- DDL- Delta T
- DDL Limited (di/dt)
- Open arm
- Incomplete sequence
- Thermic
- HSCB maintenance
- IDMT Level 1/2/3
- Imax+ / Imax++
- Imax-/Imax--
- Ufeeder Min
- Ufeeder max
- Track alive
- Falling voltage
- Umin+
- Energy+/Energy-
- Umax+ / Umax++
- Umax-/ Umax--
- Amp monitoring
- Cable insulation fault (3)
- Interrupted arc (3)
- Load transfer (3)

 $\ensuremath{^{\mbox{\tiny (3)}}}\mbox{Not included with ePRO module}$

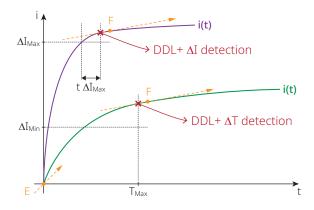
RATE OF RISE PROTECTION FUNCTIONS (DI/DT)

// DDL+ Delta T

If the value measured of Delta T is higher than the parameter Tmax and the value measured of Delta I is higher than the parameter Delta Imin, the function declares a detection by DDL+ Delta T and tripping is initiated.

// DDL+ Delta I

If the current rise measured of Delta I is higher than the parameter Delta Imax during a time higher or equal to the parameter Delta Imax, the function declares a detection by DDL+ Delta I and tripping is initiated.



CABLE INSULATION FAULT (optional)

In DC traction applications, power cables built with metal shields must be protected against high touch voltage. This protection must be active when a dangerous contact voltage or a high current appears on the shield in case of insulation fault.

The system is designed to detect a leak current either between shield and conductor or between shield and earth. If a fault occurs, actuation of intertripping out signal can be selected.

The settings for this function can be adjusted with the S-Web tool.



BUS CONNECTIONS

Modularity and adaptability are the key strengths of SEPCOS.

Sécheron developed this control & protection relay with the objective of getting the closest match to their client's specific needs. Sécheron can provide engineering support while elaborating a network regardless of the type of communication and its architecture.

SEPCOS is open to all customers' networks and protocols.

// Flexible connectivity

- Copper cable (RS485, RJ45)
- Optical fiber

// Redundancy

- Dual independent networks
- Parallel redundancy Protocol (PRP) / High Availability Seamless (HSR)
- Bonding/Teaming network

/ A wide choice of communication bus

- IEC 60870-5-104 (-5-101)
- IEC 61850 Ed2 server/client level A, incl. GOOSE
- IEC 62439-3 PRP/HSR
- DNP 3.0 (Serial/Ethernet)

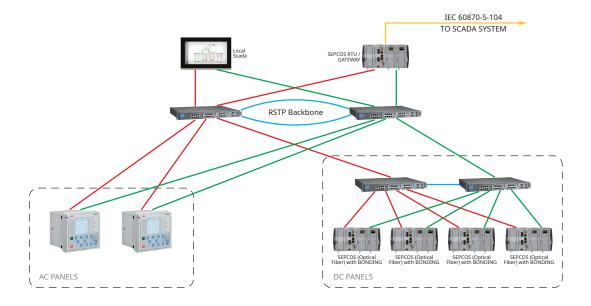
- Modbus-TCP
- Profibus-DP
- Profinet



EXAMPLES OF CONFIGURATIONS

// Bonding/teaming redundancy star network

The bonding feature provides an interesting solution of redundancy network without huge infrastructure. Only one network interface is active while the other is simply waiting for a failure in the link (interface down or unplugged) to the primary network interface card: it will keep the network traffic up and alive.

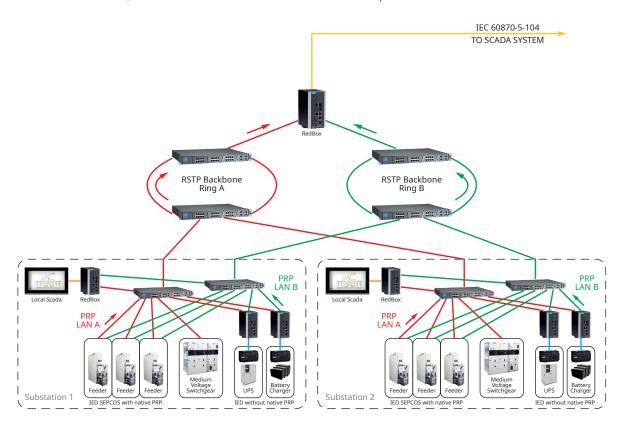






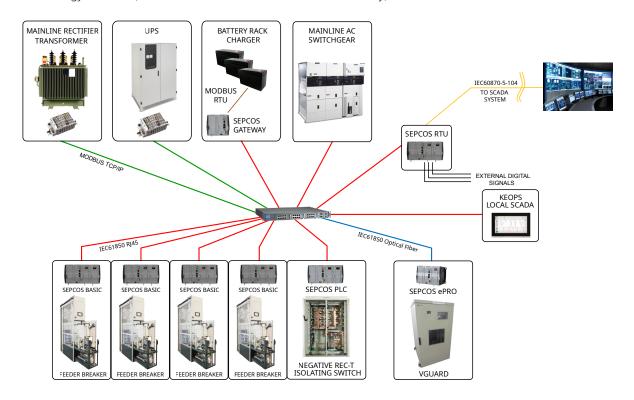
// PRP redundancy star network

The source sends the same frame over both networks (LANs). The destination receives it from both LANs within a certain time, consumes the first frame and discards the duplicate.



// Typical star network

The modularity of the SEPCOS allows it to be adapted to the specific requirements of the cubicle or to the technology network (i.e. SEPCOS, SEPCOS RTU or SEPCOS Gateway).





DISPLAY

A user-friendly interface is associated through a high resolution 7" graphic color display and capacitive dual touch screen allowing easy and intuitive navigation.

This device is equipped with 8 LEDs related to dynamic labels (color and text) for the visualization of the state of the PLC (position, type of fault, etc.).

The Display allows a complete visualization, control and setting of the equipment and collects the information available from SEPCOS.

It includes the modification of SEPCOS parameters (command parameters, setting protections, etc.).

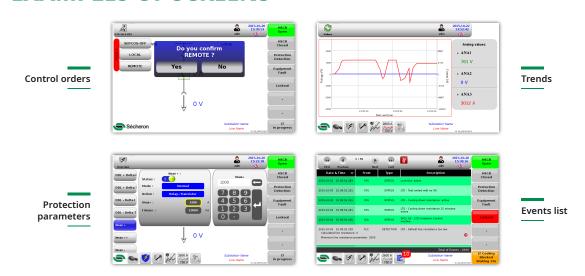
Control and configuration actions are password protected.



MAIN FEATURES

- Control of the equipment (orders in, out, reset, etc.)
- Display of the last 5000 events recorded by SEPCOS and time-stamped
- Multilingual (the languages can be adapted upon request)
- Different administration modes (Root, Admin, PowerUser, Operator and User)
- Backup and export of settings, curves, events or log information on a USB key

EXAMPLES OF SCREENS



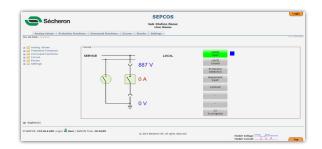


S-WEB TOOL

The S-Web tool is an integrated webserver within each SEPCOS.

This interface is used to configure, visualize, analyze and retrieve various data. The connection with the S-Web tool is done through ethernet cable.

The S-Web tool does not require any software installation on a computer, its operation only requires a web browser.



MAIN FEATURES

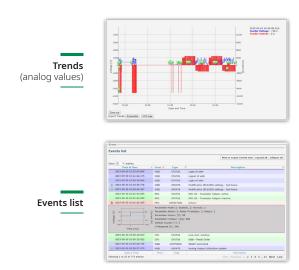
- Reading and modification of the protection and command functions settings
- Collection of data recorded by SEPCOS and download on a PC
- Upload of information (parameters) from a PC to one or more SEPCOS
- Real-time visualization of analog inputs values, detection results and events
- Continuous recording of trends and visualization for a given period
- Display of detection curves (di/dt, U and I) of protection functions
- Application software upgrade
- Multi settings (7 different sets of parameters)

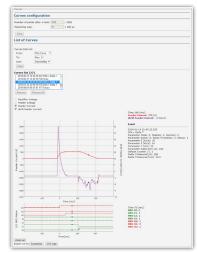
All functions of the Display (i.e. opening and closing of the HSCB, switching from "Local" to "Remote" mode and inversely, etc.) are available on the S-Web tool.

The trends of the analog inputs can be memorized on a USB mass storage unit (USB key or other) for the first 3 analog inputs. This function can only be activated when a USB mass storage is connected to the SEPCOS with enough free space.

The status of the USB mass storage unit is displayed for information: connected or disconnected and quantity of free space still available. Data are memorized in COMTRADE (Common format for Transient Data Exchange for power systems). It is possible to access the USB key through the FTP.

EXAMPLES OF SCREENS





Protection curves



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